INDIAN JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW

EDITORIAL BOARD

Editors-in-Chief

V.G. Hegde
Luther Rangreji

Managing Editor
Narinder Singh

Chief Business Editor
Anupam Jha

Editors

Manoj Kumar Sinha, Rashmi Salpekar, Benarji Chakka, Shikhar Ranjan, Govindraj G. Hegde

Editorial Board

C. Jayaraj, M. Gandhi, Aftab Alam, Monica Chawla, Y.S.R. Murthy, Sudhakar Reddy, Balakishna Reddy, Srinivas Burra, Prabhash Ranjan, Archna Negi, M.V. Shiju, R. Rajesh Babu

Advisory Panel

Dalveer Bhandari, Upendra Baxi, P. Sreenivasa Rao, B. S. Chimni, Yogesh Kumar Tyagi, A. K. Ganguli, B. C. Nirmal, S. K. Verma, Lakshmi Jambholkar, Bimal Patel, C. Rajkumar, Bharat H. Desai, Sanjay Parikh, G. S. Sachdeva, R Venkat Rao, Satpal Nalwa, David Ambrose, Jawahar Lal Kaul

International Advisory Panel

Andre Nollkaemper, Surya P. Subedi, Shinya Murase, Nilüfer Oral, Jean-Marc Thouvenin, Raj Bhala, Christoph Antons, Kamaline Pinitipuvadol

Assistant Editors

Anwar Sadat, Parineet Kaur, Kanika Sharma

The Indian Journal of International Law (ISSN 0019-5294), abbreviated as *IJIL,* is published quarterly in March, June, September and December every year by the Indian Society of International Law.

All Materials for publication (in duplicate), and all correspondence regarding the Journal should be addressed to the Editor-in-Chief, Indian Journal of International Law, V. K. Krishna Menon Bhawan, 9, Bhagwan Dass Road, New Delhi-110 001. Views expressed in the articles, book reviews, editorial comments, notes and in all other contributions to the Journal are those of the respective authors and are not neccessarily the views of the Board of Editors or of the Indian Society of International Law. Manuscripts will not be retutned.

IN MEMORIAM

Radha Binod Pal (1886-1967)

K. Krishna Rao (1923-1970)

V. K. Krishna Menon (1897-1974)

G. S. Pathak (1896-1982)

Nagendra Singh (1914-1988)

M. K. Nawaz (1929-1998)

Ram Niwas Mirdha (1924-2010)

R. P. Anand (1933-2011)

DONOR PATRONS OF THE SOCIETY

R. K. P. Shankardas
R. P. Anand
Lalit Bhasin
R. K. Dixit
Neerja Mehra

DONATIONS — EXEMPTION FROM INCOME TAX

Any sum paid to the Indian Society of International Law, New Delhi, will be allowed as an expenditure under Section 35(1) (iii) of the Income Tax Act, 1961 in computing the income from profits and gains of business or profession. Further, in the case of those assessees who do not have income from business or profession for the sums paid by way of donation are allowed as a deduction under Section 80 G (5) (vi) of the Income Tax Act, 1961.

INDIAN JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW

VOLUME 64 **JANUARY-JUNE 2024** **NUMBERS 1&2**

CONTENTS

ARTICLES

The Case for Promulgating a South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation (SAARC) due diligence Mechanism by the Republic of India . . . *Shritha K. Vasudevan* 1

Local Remediation of a Global Problem: Implications of South Africa's Earthlife Africa case in Nigeria and India . . . *Anwar Sadat* 23

Decoding the Three Boxes of Agriculture Subsidies; The WTO Perspective . . . *Gurwinder Singh & Dolly Singh* 52

Transforming the Green Criminology Discourse: From Environmental Crime to Ecocide . . . *Ankita Sharma & Jyoti J. Mozika* 67

Role of WTO in Afghanistan's Path to Sustaining Peace through Trade . . . *Syed Qudrat Hashmy* 80

Climate Change and Human Rights: Is Right to Adaptation a Human Right? . . . *Parnil Yodha* 100

A Comparative Analysis of Commercial Justice in G20 Countries with Special Reference to France, China and India . . . *Aratrika Deb & Vijay Kumar Singh* 124

STATE PRACTICE OF INDIA

Indian Practice Relating to International Law ... *Anwar Sadat, Parineet Kaur & Kanika Sharma* 162

OFFICIAL DOCUMENT

182

The UN Child Rights Committee Finds Georgia in Violation of Child Rights Obligations (27th June, 2024)

BOOK REVIEWS

Prabhash Ranjan, *India and Inter-State Settlement: Affronting Sovereignty Or Indicting Capriciousness?* . . . *Himanshu Varshney* 202

Shigeru Akita, *Oil Crisis of the 1970s and the Transformation of International, Order, Economy Development and Aid in Asia and Africa* ... *Pawan Kumar* 205

P.P. Mitra, *ANIMAL JUSTICE: Indian Judiciary on Cruelty to Animals to Animals Sacrifice and Cow Slaughter to Mob Lynching* ... *B. C. Nirmal* 207

Select Articles on International Law & Specialized Areas of International Law ... *Meenakshi Harith* 211